RESEARCHING
YOUR RELATIVES
MILITARY SERVICE

SEMINAR NOTES

Organisers

3rd Auckland (Countess of Ranfurly’s Own) & Northland Battalion Group
3rd Auckland & Northland Regimental Association
Auckland War Memorial Museum
Passchendaele Society
Returned & Services Association - Auckland Branch
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The organizers of these seminars say thanks, on behalf of all who use this Data, to our Financial Donors and the Printer who made this booklet possible.
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contingent</th>
<th>Strength</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Departed</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Ship</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1st</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>1st Mounted Rifles</td>
<td>Wellington</td>
<td>21/10/99</td>
<td>SS Waiwera</td>
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<tr>
<td>2nd</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>1 and 2 Company Hotchkiss Machine Gun</td>
<td>Wellington</td>
<td>20/01/00</td>
<td>SS Waiwera</td>
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<tr>
<td>3rd</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>Canterbury Company Hawkes Bay Wanganui</td>
<td>Lyttleton</td>
<td>17/02/00</td>
<td>SS Knight Templar</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Taranaki &amp; Manawatu Company</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4th</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>9 and 10 Company</td>
<td>Port Chalmers</td>
<td>25/03/00</td>
<td>SS Gymeric</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7 and 8 Company</td>
<td>Lyttleton</td>
<td>31/03/00</td>
<td>SS Monowai</td>
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<tr>
<td>5th</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>15 (Otago) Company</td>
<td>Port Chalmers</td>
<td>25/03/00</td>
<td>SS Gymeric</td>
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<td>Wellington</td>
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<td></td>
<td>12 and 13 Company</td>
<td>Wellington</td>
<td>31/03/00</td>
<td>SS Maori</td>
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<td>6th</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>NZ Volunteer Force</td>
<td>Auckland</td>
<td>30/01/01</td>
<td>SS Cornwall</td>
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<tr>
<td>7th</td>
<td>667</td>
<td>23 Canterbury Company</td>
<td>Wellington</td>
<td>06/04/01</td>
<td>SS Gulf of Taranto</td>
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<td>1120</td>
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<td>Auckland</td>
<td>01/02/02</td>
<td>SS Surrey</td>
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<td>South Island Regiment</td>
<td>Lyttleton</td>
<td>08/02/02</td>
<td>SS Cornwall</td>
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<tr>
<td>9th</td>
<td>1071</td>
<td>North Island Regiment</td>
<td>Auckland</td>
<td>20/03/02</td>
<td>SS Devon</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>South Island Regiment</td>
<td>Port Chalmers</td>
<td>12/03/02</td>
<td>SS Kent</td>
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<tr>
<td>10th</td>
<td>1251</td>
<td>North Island Regiment</td>
<td>Wellington</td>
<td>14/04/02</td>
<td>SS Drayton Grange</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>South Island Regiment</td>
<td>Lyttleton</td>
<td>19/04/02</td>
<td>SS Norfolk</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes**

Each Group served in South Africa for approximately 12 months. Contingents 1-5 were replaced by Contingents 6 & 7. Contingents 8—10 included extra troops (8th Contingent) with 9th and 10th being replacements of the previous Contingents. A total of 35 Nursing Sisters served in South Africa (from 1900—1902) and the “Learnered 11th”, 20 female Primary Teachers, so named by Sir Joseph Ward in reference to the ten military contingents that had gone before them. The teachers departed for South Africa on 4 May 1902 aboard the SS Westralia. Only 6 of the 20 returned to New Zealand.

6507 served in South Africa. There were 230 fatalities, 71 were killed in action or died of wounds, 26 accidental deaths and 133 died of disease.

New Zealanders are entitled to the following 15 “Bars” of the 26 issued for service in South Africa:

- Belfast
- Diamond Hill
- Orange Free State
- Rhodesia
- Wittebergen
- Cape Colony
- Johannesburg
- Paardeburg
- Relief of Kimberley
- Transvaal
- Driefontein
- Modder River
- Wepener
- South Africa 1901
- South Africa 1902
Boer War Embarkation Data Base


This database (sample below) has every New Zealand soldier who joined the New Zealand contingents that sailed to the South African War. Note that some New Zealand soldiers enlisted with British, Australian or South African forces and will therefore not appear on this database.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regt No</th>
<th>Surname</th>
<th>Given Names</th>
<th>Contingent</th>
<th>County/City</th>
<th>More details</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>abbott</td>
<td>f w</td>
<td>fifth</td>
<td>auckland</td>
<td>More details</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5297</td>
<td>abbott</td>
<td>harold</td>
<td>eighth</td>
<td>manukau</td>
<td>More details</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2342</td>
<td>abbott</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>fifth</td>
<td>manukau</td>
<td>More details</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>818</td>
<td>absolom</td>
<td>j l</td>
<td>third</td>
<td>hawkes bay</td>
<td>More details</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clicking on ‘More Details’ for 5297 harold abbot ‘gives the following:

- Regt No: 5297
- Surname: Abbott
- Given Names: Harold
- Unit: North Island Regiment - C Squadron
- Rank: Farrier-Sergeant
- Contingent: Eighth
- Ship: Surrey
- Occupation: Blacksmith
- County/City: Manukau
- Address: Otahuhu Auckland
- Next of Kin: Abbott Mr William
- Next of Kin Address: Same
- Relationship to Soldier: Father

Boer War Roll of Honour

http://www.nzhistory.net.nz/war/nz-units-south-africa/roll-honour

Note this roll does not include those New Zealanders who served with other forces, or some of those who died from disease. For a more complete roll see: John Crawford & Ellen Ellis To Fight for the Empire: An Illustrated History of New Zealand and the South African War, 1899-1902.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Next of Kin</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Relationship to Soldier</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F.Q.M.S. A'Court S.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lt. Forsythe W. G</td>
<td>Pte. Partridge W. C. E</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You can find out more about all the men listed in the Roll of Honour (sample above) from the embarkation database


and Auckland War Memorial Museum Cenotaph website

http://muse.aucklandmuseum.com/databases/cenotaph/locations.aspx
The 2nd and 4th New Zealand Brigades were the same structure with 2nd & 3rd Auckland Infantry Battalion(s), 2nd & 3rd Wellington Infantry Battalion(s) respectively etc. 3rd Rifles Brigade was a 5 Battalion Brigade consisting of 4 Rifle Battalions and the Otago Mounted Rifles Regiment.
New Zealand Mounted Rifles 1909 — 1914 & NZMR Brigade 1914 — 1919

BRIGADE HEADQUATERS

AUCKLAND MOUNTED RIFLES REGIMENT

- 3rd AUCKLAND SQUADRON
- 4th WAIKATO SQUADRON
- 11th NORTH AUCKLAND SQUADRON
- MACHINE GUN SECTION

WELLINGTON MOUNTED RIFLES REGIMENT

- QUEEN ALEXANDRA’S 2nd WELLINGTON WEST COAST SQUADRON
- 6th MANAWATU SQUADRON
- 9th WELLINGTON EAST COAST SQUADRON
- MACHINE GUN SECTION

CANTERBURY MOUNTED RIFLES REGIMENT

- 1st CANTERBURY YEOMAN CAVALRY SQUADRON
- 8th SOUTH CANTERBURY SQUADRON
- 10th NELSON SQUADRON
- MACHINE GUN SECTION

- 1 FIELD TROOP
- 1 SIGNAL TROOP
- MOUNTED BRIGADE FIELD AMBULANCE
- AMMUNITION SECTION

- 11th North Auckland
- 10th Nelson
- 1st Canterbury Yeoman Cavalry
- 8th South Canterbury
- 5th Otago Hussars
- 7th Southland
- 2nd Queen Alexandras Wellington West Coast
- 9th Wellington East Coast
- 3rd Auckland
- 4th Waikato
- 6th Manawatu
- 12th Otago
- 2nd Queen Alexandras Wellington West Coast
- 9th Wellington East Coast
- 3rd Auckland
- 3rd Auckland
**Other World War I Units**

NZ Camel Corps, NZ Cook Island Company, NZ Cyclist Corps, NZ Dental Corps, NZ Engineers, NZ Field Artillery, NZ Machine Gun Corps, NZ Medical Corps, NZ Army Medical Corps, NZ Native Volunteers, NZ Pioneer Corps, NZ Post and Telegraph Corps, NZ Signals, NZ Tunneling Company, NZ Veterinary Corps.

**New Zealand Forces Actions in World War 1**

**Samoa**

29 Aug 14 Invasion/Occupation

**1st NZ Expeditionary Force**

**Gallipoli**

25 Apr 15 ANZAC and Helles landings
28 Apr 15 1st Battle of Krithia (British)
6—8 May 15 2nd Battle of Krithia
4 Jun 15 3rd Battle of Krithia
28 Jun—5 Jul 15 Battle of Gully Ravine (Helles)
6 Aug 15 Battle of Sari Bair
6—13 Aug 15 Battle of Krithia Vineyard
6—12 Aug 15 Battle of Lone Pine (ANZAC)
8—10 Aug 15 Battle of Chunuk Bair (ANZAC) (includes Hill 971 and Hill Q)
7 Aug 15 Battle of the Nek (ANZAC)
10—21 Aug 15 Battle of Scimitar Hill (Suvla)
21—29 Aug 15 Battle of Hill 60 (ANZAC)
18—20 Dec 15 Evacuation ANZAC and Suvla

**Battles of the Western Front**

15—22 Sep 16 Battle of Flers - Courcelette
25—28 Sep 16 Battle of Morval
1—18 Oct 16 Battle of Le Transloy
7—14 Jun 17 Battle of Messines
26 Sep—3 Oct 17 Battle of Polygon Wood
4 Oct 17 Battle of Broodseinde
12 Oct 17 Battle of Passchendaele
28 Mar 18 Battle of Arras
5 Apr 18 Battle of the Ancre
21—23 Aug 18 Battle of Albert
31 Aug—3 Sep 18 Battle of Bapaume
12 Sep 18 Battle of Havrincourt
27 Sep 1 Oct 18 Battle of Canal du Nord
8—9 Oct 18 Battle of Cambrai
9—12 Oct 18 Pursuit to the Selle
17—25 Oct 18 Battle of the Selle
4 Nov 18 Battle of the Sambre
7 Nov 18 Capture of Le Quesnoy

**Mounted Rifles Brigade**

**Gallipoli**

12 May 15 Arrival of Brigade at Gallipoli
19 May 15 Defence of Anzac
28-30 May Attack at No. 3 Outpost
6/7 Aug 15 Capture of Sari Bair foothills
8/9 Aug 15 Defence of Chunuk Bair
21 Aug 15 First attack at Hill 60
27-28 Aug 15 Second attack at Hill 60
20 Dec 15 Evacuation from Gallipoli

**Sinai & Palestine**

15 Mar 16 Formation of ANZAC Mounted Division
4-5 Aug 16 Battle of Romani
23 Dec 16 Capture of Magdhabat
9 Jan 17 Capture of Rafah
26 Mar 17 First attempt to capture Gaza
17-19 Apr 17 Second attempt to capture Gaza
30-31 Oct 17 Gaza-Beersheba Line broken in Third Battle of Gaza
14 Nov 17 Defeat of-attack at Ayun Kara
24 Nov 17 Loss of bridgehead River Auja
21 Feb 18 Capture of Jericho
27-30 Mar 18 First Battle of Amman
1-6 May 18 First Battle of Es Salt
25 Sep 18 Capture of Amman
31 Oct 18 Ottoman Empire signs Armistice
Mar -Jun 19 Suppression of Egyptian revolt
30 Jun 19 Brigade Disbanded
DIVISIONAL HEADQUATERS

DIVISIONAL CAVALRY

DIVISIONAL ARTILLERY

DIVISIONAL ENGINEERS

DIVISIONAL SIGNALS

FIELD REGIMENT

ANTI AIRCRAFT REGIMENT

ANTI TANK REGIMENT

FIELD COMPANY

27 MACHINE GUN BATTALION

28 MAORI BATTALION (****)

4 BRIGADE (**)

18 BATTALION

19 BATTALION

20 BATTALION

5 BRIGADE

21 BATTALION

22 BATTALION (***)

23 BATTALION

6 BRIGADE

24 BATTALION

25 BATTALION

26 BATTALION

DIV ARMY (*) SERVICE CORP

Notes

(*) HQ Divisional Army Service Corps

Divisional Ammunition Company, Divisional Petrol Company, Divisional Supply Column, Reserve MT Company, 4, 5, 6 Field Ambulances, 4 Field Hygiene Section, Divisional Provost Company, Divisional Intelligence Section, Divisional Postal Unit, Divisional Employment Platoon, Other service support units — LAD, Bath, Salvage

(**) 4 Brigade to 4 Armoured Brigade, 05 October 1942 (18, 19, 20 Armoured Regiments)

(***) 22 Motorised Battalion to 4 Brigade, 05 October 1942

(****) 28 Maori Battalion to 5 Brigade, 05 October 1942
2 NZEF 1941 –1945

Greece 1941
6-7 March 2 NZ Division enter Greece
31 March New Zealand Division in position on Aliakmon line north of Mt Olympus
6 April NZ Division withdraws along eastern seaboard
12 April Allied forces begin to abandon Mt Olympus-Aliakmon line
22-29 April Evacuation of troops from Greece, some to Crete, others to Egypt

Crete 1941
20 May Invasion of Crete begins
28-31 May New Zealand troops evacuated from Crete

North Africa
26 November 1941 2 Division at Tobruk and capture of Belhamed and Sidi Rezegh
2 December 1941 2 Division withdraws from Libya
11 December 1941 2 Division advance westward
26 February 1942 2 NZ Division deploys to Lebanon-Syria
14 June 1942 2 NZ Division recalled from Lebanon-Syria
1 July 1942 First Battle of El Alamein
23 October 1942 Second battle of El Alamein
8 November 1942 US invasion of North Africa (Algeria, Morocco)
13 November 1942 Tobruk captured
20 November 1942 Benghazi recaptured
23 January 1943 Tripoli captured
27 February 1943 In position on the Mareth Line, Tunisia
27 March 1943 2 NZ Division executes 'left hook' at Tebaga Gap
7 May 1943 Tunis captured
13 May 1943 German and Italian troops surrender in North Africa

Italy
October/November 1943 New Zealand troops assembled in Bari
November 1943 Crossed the Sangro River
2 December 1943 Captured the village of Castelfrentano in the Gustav Line
3 December 1943 Attacked Orsogna
January 1944 Withdrew from stalled front line
17 February 1944 Attacked Cassino. Withdrew in early April
16 July 1944 Captured Arezzo
4 August 1944 Reached Florence
October 1944 Reached the Savio River
14 December 1944 Captured Faenza
8 April 1945 Crossed the Senio River, then the Santerno River and Gaiana River
25 April 1945 Crossed the Po River (the final river)
28 April 1945 2NZEF captured Padua
WW II  3 New Zealand Division 1942 — 1944 (Pacific)

2 NZEF (IP) (3 NZ Division) Solomon Islands Campaign 1943-1944

October 1940 Garrison Duties in Fij, New Caledonia, and Norfolk Island, commenced
August 1943 3 (NZ) Div arrived in the Solomon Islands (Guadacanal) from New Caledonia
Sep – Oct 1943  Battle of Vella LaVella
27 Oct – 12 Nov 1943  Battle of the Treasury Islands (Mono and Stirling Islands)
29 Jan – 27 Feb 1944  Battle of the Green Islands (Nissan Island
Jun 1944  Withdrawn to New Caledonia
Aug 1944  Returned to NZ
20 Oct 1944  Division was officially disbanded

World War II Royal New Zealand Navy

New Zealand Division of the Royal Navy, Royal New Zealand Navy (RNZN) from 1 October 1941.
Light Cruisers  (6) (Archillies, Leander) Converted Merchant vessels(15)
Corvettes (2) Minesweepers (20) Motor Launches (Fairmiles) (15)

World War II Royal New Zealand Air Force

Attached to the RAF
75 (NZ) Squadron RAF
RAF NZ Squadrons 485 — 490
24 Squadrons (15,000 Air and Ground crew) served in the Pacific Theatre
Jargon and Abbreviations

A complete dictionary of abbreviations is available on the NZ Defence Force website and these are downloadable. Note however, that the abbreviations altered with time and there were variations between the services.

World War 1

World War II Navy

World War II Airforce

World War II Army and K Force

X List
Second World War army service records contain numerous references to the ‘X Lists’. The X Lists recorded personnel who were absent from their regular units for one reason or another. The “X” list was maintained in 5 sections

X(i)  Posted to Authorised Vacancies
X(ii)  Evacuation on Medical Grounds
X(iii) Prisoners of War, Missing, Imprisonment or Deserters
X(iv)  Un Posted Reinforcements or Incoming Reinforcements Drafts
X(v)  Instructors or Students on Courses of Instruction

Full descriptions are available at

X List Abbreviations

An explanation of the X List Abbreviations is available here

1NZEF REGIMENTAL NUMBERS - WORLD WAR ONE
Note this system of numbering was only used until the formation of the 10th Reinforcements (Mar 16) as it was found the system too confusing when personnel were moving between units.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 Samoan Advance</th>
<th>14 Army Service Corps Divisional Train</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 Artillery</td>
<td>15 Headquarters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 NZ Medical Corps</td>
<td>16 Maori Infantry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Engineers</td>
<td>17 Veterinary Corps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Army Service Corps</td>
<td>18 Chaplains Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Canterbury Infantry</td>
<td>19 Samoan Relief Infantry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Canterbury Mounted Rifles</td>
<td>20 Samoan Relief Mounted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Otago Infantry</td>
<td>21 Pay Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Otago Mounted Rifles</td>
<td>22 Nursing Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Wellington Infantry</td>
<td>23 1st Battalion NZ Rifle Brigade</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 Wellington Mounted Rifles</td>
<td>24 2nd Battalion NZ Rifle Brigade</td>
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<tr>
<td>12 Auckland Infantry</td>
<td>25 3rd Battalion NZ Rifle Brigade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Auckland Mounted Rifles</td>
<td>26 4th Battalion NZ Rifle Brigade</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

War Graves

Commonwealth War Graves Commission
http://www.cwgc.org/

Auckland War Memorial Database
http://muse.aucklandmuseum.com/databases/cenotaph/locations.aspx

NZ War Graves Commission
http://nzwargraves.org.nz/

Service Records New Zealand

NZ History.net (Boer War)
http://www.nzhistory.net.nz/war/south-african-boer-war

Archives NZ (WWI Records)
(http://archives.govt.nz/sites/default/files/War_-_A49571.pdf)

NZ Defence Force (WW II Records)
Service History Australia

Boer War
http://members.pcug.org.au/~croe/ozb/oz_boer.cgi

WW I

WW II

Other Sources

New Zealand Military History
http://www.nzhistory.net.nz/war-and-society

Book List

Official History(s)

WW I ((29 Volumes), (WWII) (50), 3 Division un official History series (13))
New Zealand Electronic Text Centre (Victoria University)
http://nzetc.victoria.ac.nz/tm/scholarly/tei-corpus-WH2.html

Military Museums

Royal New Zealand Navy Museum  www.navymuseum.mil.nz
Queen Elizabeth II Army Memorial Museum  www.armymuseum.co.nz
Royal New Zealand Air Force Museum  www.airforcemuseum.co.nz
Auckland War Memorial Museum  www.aucklandmuseum.com

The National Library of New Zealand and Alexander Turnbull Library
www.natlib.govt.nz

REMEMBER The internet is your friend. Search for “NZ WW1 Databases” and there are in excess of 200,000 sites available for example; The St John's Branch of the New Zealand Society of Genealogists has produced a searchable CD containing:

NZ Expeditionary Force Nominal Rolls 1914-1919
1st and 2nd Division Rolls of the New Zealand Expeditionary Force Reserve
New Zealanders who served with the Australian Imperial Force
Military Defaulters Lists - 1919-1921
Native Reserve Lists
New Zealanders who served with the Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve

Index of New Zealanders who served with the Allied Forces
Roll of Honour - Section Three
British Section - NZ Expeditionary Force
Fijian Contingent - NZ Expeditionary Force
Terry Stock's Index.
Contact
The New Zealand Society of Genealogists for further information.
A Website for medals data is http://www.birkenheadrsa.com/medals-all.php

**Boer War Medals**

**The Queens South Africa Medal**
Awarded for service between 11th October 1898 and 31st May 1902. 15 of the 26 Clasps issued covered the actions in which the New Zealand Troops took part. Queen Victoria died on the 22 January 1901 and King Edward VII ascended the Throne.

**The Kings South African Medal**
Issued with the clasps “SOUTH AFRICA 1901" and "SOUTH AFRICA 1902". Awarded to all who were serving in South Africa on or after 1st January 1902 and who would complete eighteen months service before 1st June 1902. Not generally awarded to New Zealand troops with a total of 170 awarded to members of the New Zealand contingents, and six to New Zealand nurses.

**World War I Medals**

**The 1914 Star**
Awarded for service in Belgium or France between 5th August and 22nd November 1914. No New Zealand forces were in Theatre over these dates.

**The 1914 – 1915 Star**
Awarded for service in any theatre of war against the Central Powers between 15th August, 1914 and 31st December, 1915, except those eligible for The 1914 Star. For New Zealanders this meant Gallipoli.

**The British War Medal**
Awarded to all who served in the British Forces during the First World War between 1914 and 1918. Awarded to all New Zealand servicemen and servicewomen who served overseas during the First World War.

**The Victory Medal**
Awarded to all those who received The 1914 Star, The 1914-15 Star and the British War Medal. It was never awarded alone.
World War II Medals

The 1939—1945 Star
Awarded for service in the Second World War between 3rd September, 1939 and 2nd September, 1945.

After the 1939—1945 Star comes the one or more Campaign Stars (medals), then

The Defence Medal
Issued for service in the Forces between 3rd September, 1939 and 8th May, 1945, for 1 year in operational/overseas areas, 3 years in non-operational service or Civil Defence or similar in operational areas. Date later extended to 2nd December, 1945.

The War Medal 1939—1945
Awarded to all full-time personnel of the Armed Forces. Operational and non-operational service counted, providing that it was of twenty eight days or more duration.

The New Zealand War Service Medal
Awarded to Armed Forces Personnel who completed an aggregate of at least twenty eight days full-time service or six months part-time service, either at home or abroad, between 3rd September, 1939 and 2nd September, 1945. Similar periods of service in the Home Guard between 16th August, 1940 and 1st January, 1944 and in the Naval Auxiliary Patrol Service between 31st December, 1941 and 31st July, 1944.

Campaign Stars

The Atlantic Star
Granted for six months service (Navy) and two months (aircrew) from 3rd September, 1939 to 8th May, 1945.

The Air Crew Europe Star
Awarded for operational flying from UK over Europe between 3rd September, 1939 and 5th June, 1944. Two clasps issued.

Africa Star
Awarded for one or more days service in North Africa between 10th June, 1940 and 12th May, 1943, both dates inclusive. Four clasps issued.

The Pacific Star
Awarded for service in the Pacific theatre of operations between 8th December, 1941 and 2nd September, 1945, both dates inclusive. One clasp issued.

The Burma Star
Awarded for service in the Burma Campaign between 11th December, 1941 and 2nd September, 1945, both dates inclusive. One clasp issued.

The Italy Star
Awarded for operational service in Sicily or Italy from the date of the capture of the island of Pantellaria on 11th June, 1943 to 8th May, 1945.

The France and Germany Star
This bronze star was awarded for service in France, Belgium, Holland or Germany between "D" Day and the German surrender, 6th June, 1944 to 8th May, 1945. One Clasp Issued.
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Boer War Medals

(l) The Queen’s South Africa Medal

(r) The King’s South Africa Medal

WW I Medals

The 1914 Star

The 1914—15 Star

The British War Medal

The Victory Medal

WW II Medals

The 1939—45 Star

Campaign Star(s) (below)

New Zealand Defence Medal

The War Medal 1939—45

The New Zealand War Service Medal

Atlantic

Aircrew Europe

Africa

Pacific

Burma

Italy

France and Germany